

Probability Review

1. A bag contains 16 marbles. Four are red, ten are blue, and 2 are green. Find the following probabilities:

a. $P(\text{red or green})$

$$\text{ME: } \frac{4}{16} + \frac{2}{16} = \frac{6}{16}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{8}}$$

- b. Probability of drawing red on the first draw, blue on the second draw, and green on the third draw **with replacement**.

$$\frac{4}{16} \cdot \frac{10}{16} \cdot \frac{2}{16}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{5}{256}}$$

- c. Probability of drawing three blue marbles in a row, **without replacement**.

$$\frac{10}{16} \cdot \frac{9}{15} \cdot \frac{8}{14}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{14}}$$

- d. Probability of drawing a red marble on the second draw, given you got green on the first draw.

(2nd R | 1st G)

$$\frac{4}{15}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{4}{15}}$$

2. Julie spins a spinner with 8 equal sections numbered 1-8. Find the following probabilities.

- a. Probability of spinning an even number, or a number greater than 5.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

$$\frac{4}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{5}{8}}$$

- b. Probability of spinning an even number given that you got a number greater than 5.

6, 7, 8

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{3}}$$

- c. Probability of spinning an even number and a number greater than five.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

$$\frac{2}{8}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{4}}$$

3. Two dice are rolled. The chart below shows the possible sums. Find the following probabilities.

- a. $P(\text{sum of six or sum of 10})$

$$\frac{8}{36} = \boxed{\frac{2}{9}}$$

- b. $P(\text{sum of six and sum of 10})$

$$\boxed{0}$$

- c. $P(\text{even sum or sum greater than 9})$

$$\frac{18}{36} + \frac{6}{36} - \frac{4}{36} = \frac{20}{36}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{5}{9}}$$

- d. $P(\text{even sum} \mid \text{sum greater than 9})$

$$\frac{4}{6} =$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{3}}$$

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	

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4. Find the following Probabilities according to the table.

	SUV	Compact	Mid Size	
Foreign	20	50	20	90
Domestic	65	100	45	210
	85	150	65	300

a. $P(\text{Domestic})$

$$\frac{210}{300} = \boxed{\frac{7}{10}}$$

b. $P(\text{Compact and Foreign})$

$$\frac{50}{300} = \boxed{\frac{1}{6}}$$

c. $P(\text{Domestic or SUV})$

$$\frac{210}{300} + \frac{85}{300} - \frac{65}{300}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{23}{30}}$$

d. $P(\text{Midsized} | \text{ Domestic})$

$$\frac{45}{210}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{14}}$$

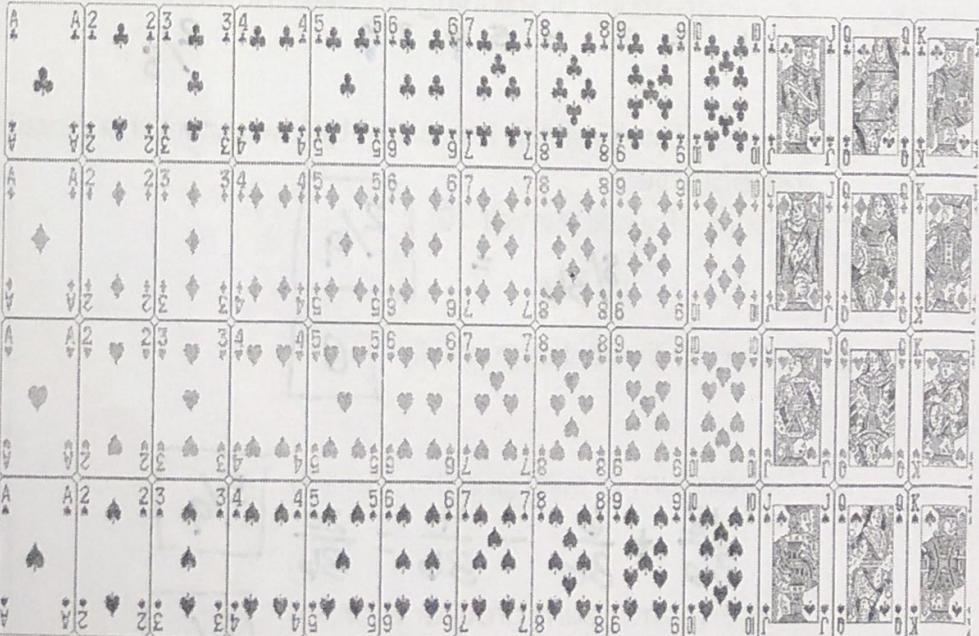
e. $P(\text{Domestic})$

$$\frac{90}{300} = \boxed{\frac{3}{10}}$$

5. The following questions are based on a standard deck of cards.

- a. Find the probability of drawing a 4 and then a king, without replacement.

$$\frac{4}{52} \cdot \frac{4}{51} = \boxed{\frac{4}{663}}$$



- b. Probability of a Club and then Diamond without replacement.

$$\frac{13}{52} \cdot \frac{13}{51} = \boxed{\frac{13}{204}}$$

- c. Two sevens in a row without replacement.

$$\frac{4}{52} \cdot \frac{3}{51} = \boxed{\frac{1}{221}}$$

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- d. A heart and then a seven with replacement.

$$\frac{13}{52} \cdot \frac{4}{52} = \frac{52}{2704}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{52}}$$

- e. Probability of both are hearts with replacement.

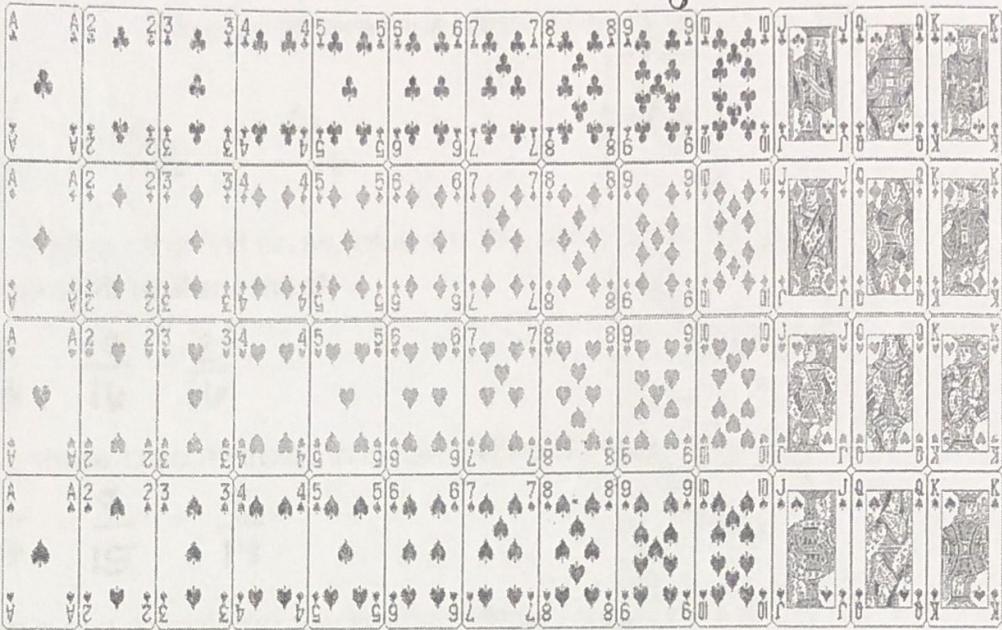
$$\frac{13}{52} \cdot \frac{13}{52} = \frac{169}{2704}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{16}}$$

- f. Probability of Heart or a club.

$$\frac{26}{52}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2}}$$



- g. Probability of Heart and Club. (Think: only one draw is happening)

$$\boxed{0}$$

- h. Probability of drawing a card with a letter on it or a face card.

$$\frac{16}{52} + \frac{12}{52} - \frac{12}{52}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{4}{13}}$$

- i. Probability of drawing a heart or a card with an even number on it.

$$\frac{13}{52} + \frac{20}{52} - \frac{5}{52} = \frac{28}{52}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{7}{13}}$$

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

6. Answer the questions given the following Probabilities

Events C and D are independent and $P(C) = .2$ and $P(D) = .7$

Find: a. $P(C \text{ and } D) = \underline{\quad .14 \quad}$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

$$.14 = .2 \cdot .7$$

b. $P(C \text{ or } D) = \underline{\quad .76 \quad}$

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$= .2 + .7 - .14$$

$$= \frac{.14}{.7}$$

7. Given Events G and H with $P(G) = .3$ $P(H) = .2$ and $P(G \text{ and } H) = .1$

Find: a. $P(G \text{ or } H) = \underline{\quad .4 \quad}$

$$P(G \mid H) = \frac{.1}{.2}$$

b. $P(G \mid H) = \underline{\quad .5 \quad}$

- c. Are G and H Mutually exclusive? Explain. No, because .1 is the overlap.

- d. Are G and H Independent? Explain. no, because \rightarrow

ind $P(G \cap H) = P(G) \cdot P(H)$

$$.1 = .3 \cdot .2$$

$$.1 \neq .06$$